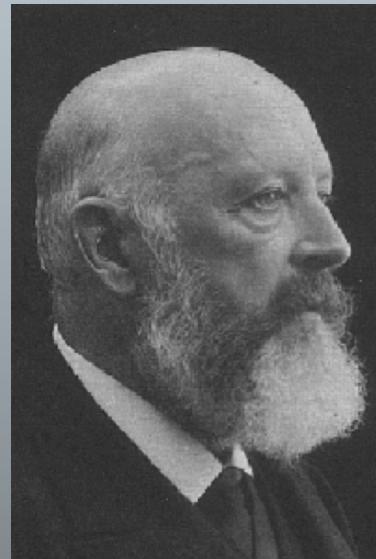


From Baeyer Strain Theory to the Golden Section



*Adolph von Baeyer
(1835 - 1917)*

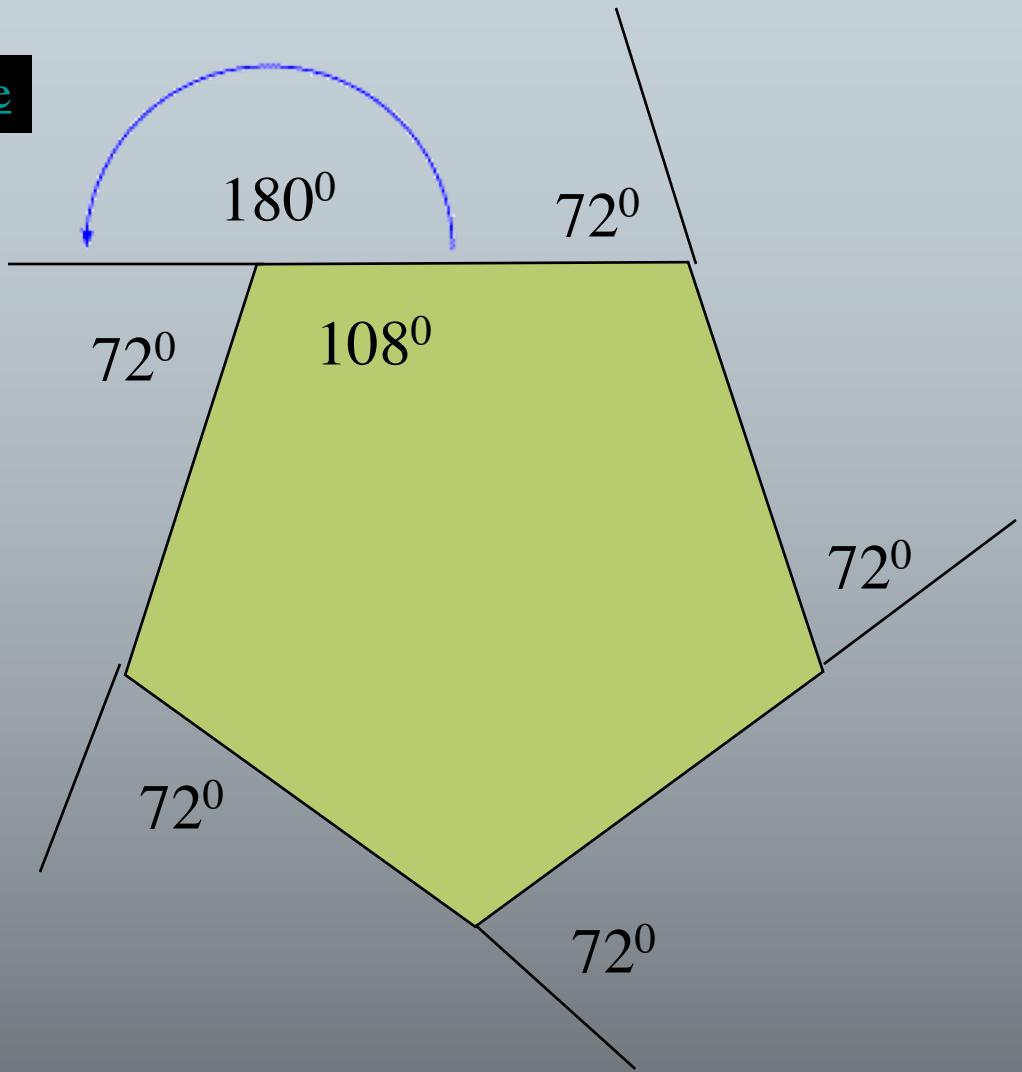
A Regular Pentagon has Internal Angles of 108°

Baeyer's assumption about cyclopentane

The sum of all supplementary angles in any polygon equals 360° .

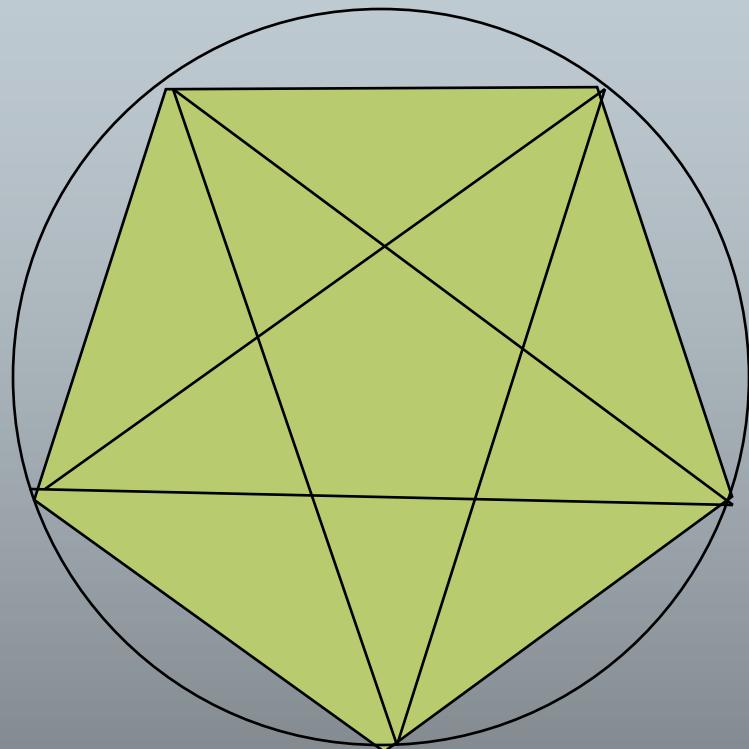
In a regular pentagon each supplementary angle equals 72° .

Thus $180^\circ - 72^\circ = 108^\circ$



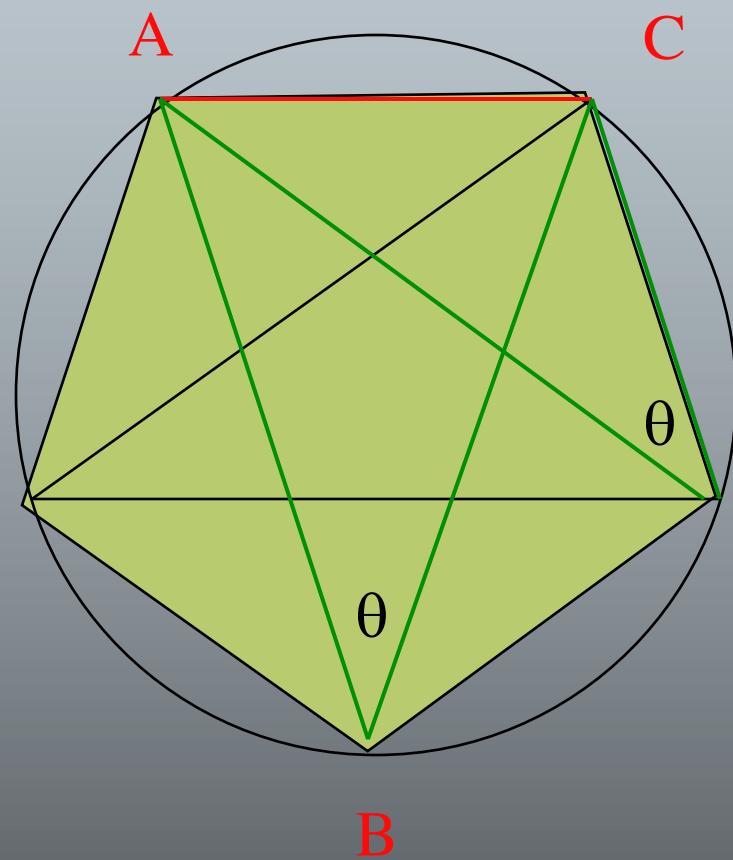
A regular pentagon can be inscribed in a circle.

Connecting alternate vertices of a pentagon produces the pentacle, a figure imbued with mysticism.



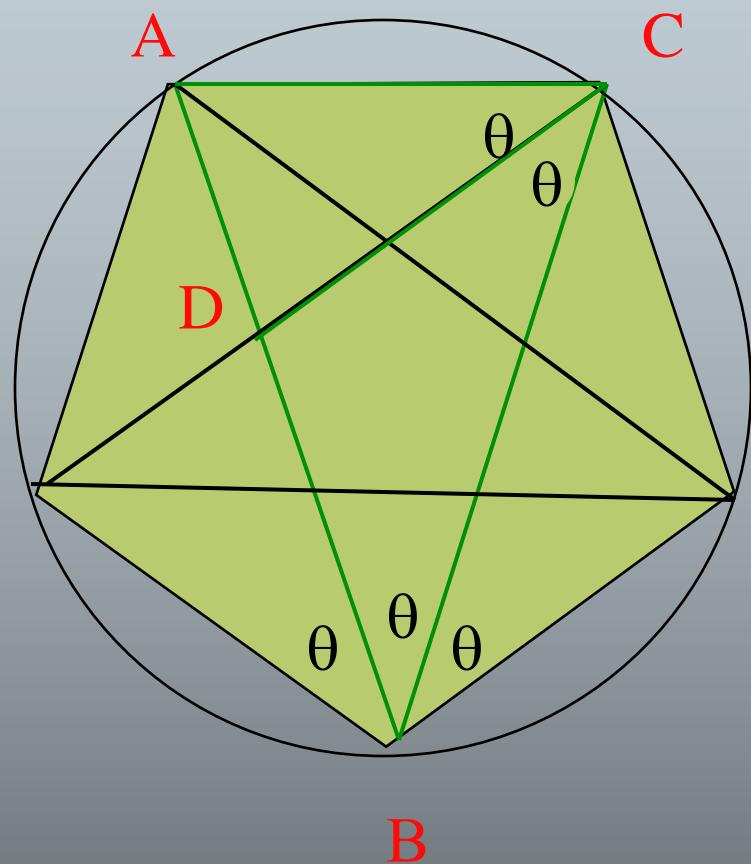
Angles Subtending a Chord (Arc)

Two line segments that subtend the same chord and meet on the circle have the same angle.



Similar Isosceles Triangles

The interior angles (108°)
of the pentagon are trisected
into angles $\theta = 36^\circ$



The Golden Section

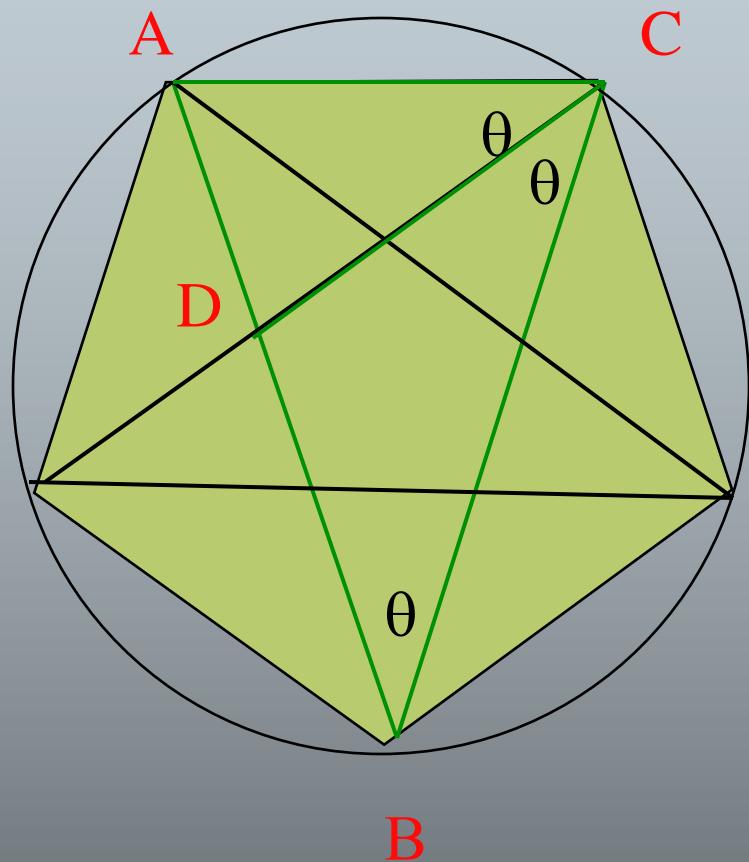
ΔACD is similar to ΔABC with base angles of 2θ

and line $AC = CD = BD = x$

If $AB = 1$, then $AD = 1 - x$

$$x/(1-x) = 1/x \text{ or } x^2 + x - 1 = 0$$

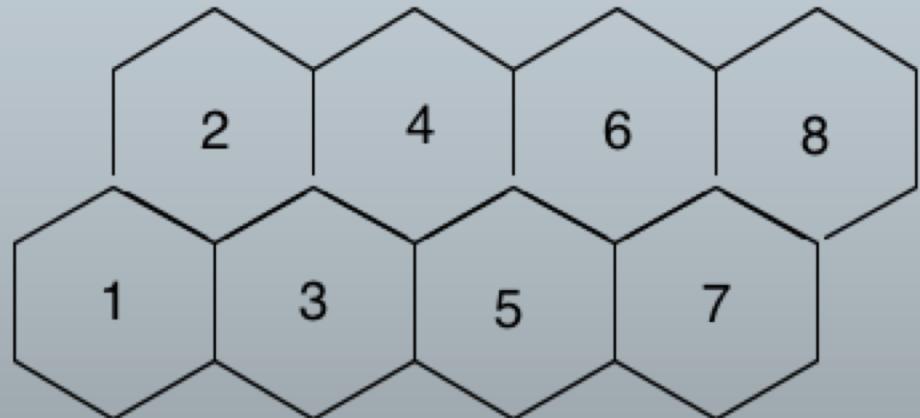
$x = 0.618$ and $1/x = 1.618$ for positive values.



The Bee Hive

The bee can enter any cell but it must enter at cell 1 and then to subsequent contiguous cells in ascending numerical order.

Cell	Routes
1	1
2	1
3	2
4	3
5	5
6	8
7	13
8	21



Cell 4: 1-2-4; 1-3-4; 1,2,3,4 but not 1,3,2,4

The route to a given cell is the sum of the routes to the two previous cells.

Fibonacci Series



A series of numbers in which each number is the sum of the two preceding numbers.

“0”, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377, 610, 987, 1597, 2584, 4181, 6765, 10946...

Leonardo
Pisano
Fibonacci
(~1170-1250)
mouse over

The route to a given cell is the sum of the routes to the two previous cells.

Fibonacci Series

Fibonacci Series	a/b	b/a
1	1	1
1	0.5	2
2	0.667	1.5
3	0.6	1.667
5	0.625	1.6
8	0.615	1.625
13	0.619	1.615
21	0.618	1.619
34	0.618	1.618
55	0.618	1.618
89	0.618	1.618
144	0.618	1.618
233	0.618	1.618
377	0.618	1.618
610	0.618	1.618
987	0.618	1.618
1597	0.618	1.618
2584	0.618	1.618
4181		

a/b = smaller/larger number

b/a = larger/smaller number

The **Golden Section (Phi)**
is the limit of the ratio b/a.

Fibonacci Spiral and the Golden Rectangle



The sunflower
mouse over



Leonardo's Mona Lisa
mouse over

The Eyes